



See what's possible.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

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**AUDIT REPORT**  
JUNE 30, 2025

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****TABLE OF CONTENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees  
Barstow Community College District  
Barstow, California

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and fiduciary activities, of Barstow Community College District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and fiduciary activities of the District as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for one year beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the Required Supplementary Information section as listed in the Table of Contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information listed in the Table of Contents, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 8, 2026 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



San Diego, California  
January 8, 2026

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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The purpose of this annual report is to provide the readers with information about the activities, programs, and financial condition of Barstow Community College District (the "District") as of June 30, 2025. The report consists of three basic financial statements: the Statement of Net Position; Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position; and Statement of Cash Flows which provides information about the District as a whole. This section of the annual financial report presents management's discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The District's financial statements are presented in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*, and No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for Public Colleges and Universities*. The statements allow for the presentation of financial activity and results of operations which focuses on the District as a whole. The government-wide financial statements present the overall results of operations whereby all of the District's activities are consolidated into one total versus the traditional presentation by fund type. The focus of the Statement of Net Position is designed to be similar to the bottom-line results of the District. This statement combines and consolidates current financial resources with capital assets and long-term liabilities. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position focuses on the costs of the District's operational activities with revenue and expenses categorized as operating and non-operating, and expenses are reported by natural classification. The Statement of Cash Flows provides an analysis of the sources and uses of cash within the operations of the District.

The California Community College Chancellor's Office has recommended that all State community colleges follow the Business-Type Activity (BTA) model for financial statement reporting purposes.

**Financial Highlights of the Past Year**

- The District's primary funding source is from apportionment received from the State of California. The primary basis of this apportionment is the calculation of Full-Time Equivalent Students (FTES). During the 2024-25 fiscal year, total reported resident FTES were 2,723.11 as compared to 2,870.01 in the 2023-24 fiscal year.
- The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position reflects an increase in net position of \$18,903,104. Operating revenues increased by \$5,213,535, while operating expenses increased by \$8,574,283. Net non-operating revenues increased by \$5,957,597.
- During the 2024-25 fiscal year, the District provided approximately \$16.5 million in Federal and State financial aid to students attending the college.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE**

**Net Position**

The Statement of Net Position presents the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position of the District as of the end of the fiscal year and is prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting basis used by most private sector organizations.

The difference between total assets, deferred outflows of resources, total liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources is one indicator of the current financial condition of the District; the change in net position is an indicator of whether the overall financial condition has improved or worsened during the year. Assets and liabilities are generally measured using current values. One notable exception is capital assets, which are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation.

The Net Position is divided into three major categories. The first category, net investment in capital assets, provides the equity amount in property, plant and equipment owned by the District. The second category is expendable restricted net position. These net position are available for expenditure by the District, but must be spent for purposes as determined by external entities, legislation, and/or donors that have placed time or purpose restrictions on the use of the assets. The final category is unrestricted and is available to the District for any lawful purpose of the District. As illustrated in the following table, the June 30, 2025 fiscal year ended with an increase in total net position of \$18,903,104 to a grand total of \$94,294,178.

<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change</b>
Current assets	\$ 75,279,997	\$ 60,885,156	\$ 14,394,841
Non-current assets	65,343,058	53,395,354	11,947,704
Deferred outflows of resources	7,842,938	8,842,420	(999,482)
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>148,465,993</b>	<b>123,122,930</b>	<b>25,343,063</b>

  

<b>LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change</b>
Current liabilities	26,321,751	19,875,497	6,446,254
Non-current liabilities	22,830,133	23,206,659	(376,526)
Deferred inflows of resources	5,019,931	4,649,700	370,231
<b>Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>54,171,815</b>	<b>47,731,856</b>	<b>6,439,959</b>

  

<b>NET POSITION</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change</b>
Net investment in capital assets	61,396,525	49,838,920	11,557,605
Restricted	38,204,669	30,243,912	7,960,757
Unrestricted	(5,307,016)	(4,691,758)	(615,258)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 94,294,178</b>	<b>\$ 75,391,074</b>	<b>\$ 18,903,104</b>

This schedule has been prepared from the District's Statement of Net Position, which is presented on an accrual basis of accounting whereby assets are capitalized and depreciated.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE, continued**

**Change in Net Position**

The change in total net position presented on the Statement of Net Position is based on the activity presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. The purpose of this statement is to present the operating and non-operating revenues earned (whether received or not) by the District, the operating and non-operating expenses incurred (whether paid or not) by the District, and any other revenues, expenses, gains and/or losses earned or incurred by the District.

Operating activities are those in which a direct payment or exchange is made for the receipt of specified goods or services. As an example, tuition fees paid by the student are considered an exchange for instructional services. This activity is considered an operating activity. The receipt of State apportionments and property taxes do not include this exchange relationship between payment and receipt of goods or services. These revenues and related expenses are classified as non-operating activities.

A summary of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, for the years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, is shown below.

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>			
Tuition and fees, net	\$ 569,060	\$ 689,638	\$ (120,578)
Grants and contracts	14,528,551	9,194,438	5,334,113
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<b>15,097,611</b>	<b>9,884,076</b>	<b>5,213,535</b>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>			
Salaries and employee benefits	27,490,311	25,133,653	2,356,658
Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses	11,183,433	8,070,394	3,113,039
Financial aid	18,892,620	15,823,426	3,069,194
Depreciation and amortization	1,939,654	1,904,262	35,392
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>59,506,018</b>	<b>50,931,735</b>	<b>8,574,283</b>
<b>Operating Loss</b>	<b>(44,408,407)</b>	<b>(41,047,659)</b>	<b>(3,360,748)</b>
<b>NON-OPERATING REVENUES/(EXPENSES)</b>			
State apportionments, non-capital	27,605,527	27,274,900	330,627
Local property taxes, non-capital	5,027,010	4,719,885	307,125
State taxes and other revenues, non-capital	2,295,715	1,761,101	534,614
Federal and State financial aid grants	16,490,860	13,675,251	2,815,609
Interest and investment income/(loss)	2,320,354	2,448,308	(127,954)
Other non-operating revenues	2,697,810	600,234	2,097,576
<b>Total Non-Operating Revenues/(Expenses)</b>	<b>56,437,276</b>	<b>50,479,679</b>	<b>5,957,597</b>
<b>OTHER REVENUES/(EXPENSES)</b>			
State apportionments, capital	8,705,875	(21,488)	8,727,363
Gain/(Loss) on disposal of asset	-	1,755	(1,755)
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>20,734,744</b>	<b>9,412,287</b>	<b>11,322,457</b>
<b>NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>75,391,074</b>	<b>65,978,787</b>	<b>9,412,287</b>
<b>PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS (SEE NOTE 13)</b>	<b>(1,831,640)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1,831,640)</b>
<b>NET POSITION -END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 94,294,178</b>	<b>\$ 75,391,074</b>	<b>\$ 18,903,104</b>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE, continued**

**Change in Net Position, continued**

Grant and contract revenues relate to student financial aid, as well as specific Federal and State grants received for programs serving the students of the District. These grant and program revenues are restricted as to the allowable expenses related to the programs.

The District's primary revenue sources are local property taxes, student enrollment fees, and State apportionments, non-capital, which, as a whole, increased in fiscal year 2024-25.

In accordance with requirements set forth by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office, the District reports operating expenses by object code. Operating expenses by functional classification are as follows:

Functional Classifications	Salaries and Employee Benefits			Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses		Depreciation and Amortization			Total
	\$	12,659,187	\$	1,095,045	\$	-	\$	-	\$
Instruction	\$	12,659,187	\$	1,095,045	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 13,754,232
Academic Support		3,353,063		135,104		-		-	3,488,167
Student Services		3,616,958		682,465		-		-	4,299,423
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		1,641,498		874,586		-		-	2,516,084
Institutional Support		3,103,285		1,534,082		-		-	4,637,367
Community Services and Economic Development		1,623,619		54,771		-		-	1,678,390
Auxiliary Operations		1,492,701		193,017		-		-	1,685,718
Other Outgo		-		4,882,246		-		-	4,882,246
Student Aid		-		1,732,117		18,892,620		-	20,624,737
Depreciation and Amortization		-		-		-		1,939,654	1,939,654
Total	\$	27,490,311	\$	11,183,433	\$	18,892,620	\$	1,939,654	\$ 59,506,018

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE, continued**

**Cash Flows**

The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about cash receipts and cash payments during the fiscal year. The statement also helps user assess the District's ability to generate positive cash flows, meet obligations as they come due, and the need for external financing.

The Statement of Cash Flows is divided into five parts. The first part reflects operating cash flows and shows the net cash used in the operating activities of the District. The second part details cash received for non-operating, non-investing, and non-capital financing purposes. The third part shows cash flows from capital and related financing activities. This part deals with the cash used for the acquisition and construction of capital and related items. The fourth part provides information from investing activities and the amount of interest received. The last section reconciles the net cash used in operating activities to the operating loss reflected on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. The net cash used in the District for operating activities, for the year ended June 30, 2025, was \$41,856,454.

The Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, is summarized below:

<b>CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN)</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change</b>
Operating activities	\$ (41,856,455)	\$ (41,722,958)	\$ (133,497)
Non-capital financing activities	52,721,538	48,387,612	4,333,926
Capital and related financing activities	(4,842,936)	(873,844)	(3,969,092)
Investing activities	2,320,354	2,448,308	(127,954)
<b>Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	<b>8,342,501</b>	<b>8,239,118</b>	<b>103,383</b>
<b>CASH - BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>56,252,738</b>	<b>48,013,620</b>	<b>8,239,118</b>
<b>CASH - END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 64,595,239</b>	<b>\$ 56,252,738</b>	<b>\$ 8,342,501</b>

**The District's Fiduciary Responsibility**

The District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statement of Net Position and Changes in Net Position. These activities are excluded from the District's other financial statements because we cannot use these assets to finance operations. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE, continued**

**Capital and Right-to-Use Assets**

A comparison of capital and right-to-use assets, net of depreciation and amortization, is summarized below:

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change</b>
Capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 13,397,299	\$ 1,179,773	\$ 12,217,526
Capital Assets being depreciated	76,433,675	75,153,942	1,279,733
Accumulated depreciation	(28,600,733)	(26,715,565)	(1,885,168)
Right-to-use assets	273,874	273,874	-
Accumulated amortization	(107,590)	(53,104)	(54,486)
<b>Total Capital and Right-to-Use Assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 61,396,525</b>	<b>\$ 49,838,920</b>	<b>\$ 11,557,605</b>

Note 6 in the financial statements provides additional information on capital and right-of-use assets.

**Long-Term Liabilities**

At June 30, 2025, the District had \$22,883,072 in long-term liabilities. A comparison of long-term liabilities is summarized below:

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>Change</b>
Lease liability	\$ 170,375	\$ 221,927	\$ (51,552)
Compensated absences	3,021,525	2,457,554	563,971
Net pension liability	19,691,172	22,410,370	(2,719,198)
<b>Total Long-term Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 22,883,072</b>	<b>\$ 25,089,851</b>	<b>\$ (2,206,779)</b>
Amounts due within one year	\$ 52,939	\$ 45,489	\$ 7,450

Note 7 and Note 10 in the financial statements provide additional information on long-term liabilities.

**BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

For districts that opted into the optional Title 5 COVID-19 emergency conditions allowance in 2022-23, the emergency conditions allowance credit FTES contributes to calculating the three-year average credit FTES. Growth has been applied to districts reporting higher FTES values than the previous year's base value (2023-24 Applied #3) surpassing the restoration balance. At 2024-25 P2, statewide growth exceeded the budget, so growth beyond targets was adjusted proportionally. The estimated unfunded FTES across the state totaled roughly \$154 million. For Barstow CCD unfunded FTEs was 44.97 FTES or \$275,126. Barstow CCD Growth FTES is 23.60 or \$127,850. There was additional funding in the 25-26 enacted State budget of \$140 million. Of this, \$100 million will be applied to 2024-2025 and \$40 million will be applied to 25-26.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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**ECONOMIC FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT THE FUTURE**

The 2024-25 P2 Total Computational Revenue (Max TCR) is determined by the highest of three calculations: (A) TCR calculated by the Student-Centered Funding Formula (SCFF) in 2024-25, (B) TCR stability protection (2023-24 SCFF plus COLA), or (C) Hold Harmless (2017-18 TCR plus yearly COLAs). The statewide SCFF Max TCR for 2024-25 P2 is \$9.74 billion. Due to the volatility of the State projected revenue, Barstow CCD is estimating a revenue deficit of 1.5% or roughly \$500K. Barstow's state apportionment revenue represents 75% of its overall SCFF TCR, which means it relies heavily on the State. The deficit protects the district from any revenue deficits that may occur since the final figures for 24-25 will not be available until February 2026.

Additionally in 2024-25, the state has issued a deferral for community colleges in the amount of \$243 million, \$1.67 million for Barstow CCD.

An important area of consideration also is that the "funding floor" takes effect at the end of 2024-2025. This means that revenues hold harmless now begins with the 2024-2025 fiscal year. Any growth after 2024-2025, will be subject to state allowable growth. Districts are not entitled to automatic COLA increases if their SCFF revenues through the calculation formula do not increase.

**PROPOSITION 98 ESTIMATE LOWER THAN LAST YEAR**

Table 1 shows the budget's estimates of the minimum guarantee for 2023-24, 2024-25, and 2025-26. With the suspension of the guarantee for 2023-24, Proposition 98 funds remain set at \$98.5 billion. The minimum guarantee for 2025-26 of \$114.6 billion is down about 4% from 2024-25, where the guarantee is now estimated at \$120 billion. Of the shortfall, \$1.9 billion is scheduled as a "settle up" payment in a future year.

Related to the community colleges, the enacted budget addresses current expectations for Proposition 98 in the following ways:

- Defers \$408.4 million from the SCFF for 2025-26 to 2026-27 (less than the \$531.6 million originally proposed);
- Includes a withdrawal of over \$49 million from the PSSSA, as described previously; and
- Funds transitional kindergarten expansion outside of the Proposition 98 "split" beginning in 2025-26 but does not go back to do the same for 2023-24 and 2024-25 as originally proposed by the Governor, returning \$260 million in ongoing funding to the community colleges.

**Table 1: Estimates of the Proposition 98 Minimum Guarantee (In Millions)**

Minimum Guarantee	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	Change From 2024-25	Percent Change
General Fund	\$67,014,190	\$87,628,304	\$80,737,579	(\$6,890,725)	-8%
Local property tax	31,470,059	32,317,340	33,820,745	1,503,405	5%
Totals	\$98,484,249	\$119,945,644	\$114,558,324	(\$5,387,320)	-4%

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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**ECONOMIC FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT THE FUTURE, continued**

**Revenue Budget Assumptions**

*Cost Of Living Allowance (COLA):* The enacted COLA increase is 2.3% as opposed to the originally proposed COLA of 2.43%.

*Growth:* There is no growth assumed in 25-26 above 24-25 P2 estimates. The District is only authorized to grow \$127,850. There is no guarantee in growth funding above the authorized amount. Nothing is guaranteed until recalculation occurs in February after the fiscal year is over.

*Full Time Equivalent Students (FTES):* The District had experienced a decline in FTES due to the pandemic; however, made a full recovery and is growing. Prior to the pandemic, the District certified 2,555.98 FTES in 2019-2020. The District's 2024-2025 projected FTES as of the second period principal apportionment (P2) is around 2,702.37; 2,657.40 of this is funded FTES. The District did not opt into the Emergency Conditions Allowance (ECA) in 2022-2023 because FTES exceeded pre-pandemic levels.

*Revenue Deficit:* The adopted budget assumes a deficit factor for 24-25 of 1.5% and 1.5% for 25-26.

**Expenditure Budget Assumptions**

*Step & Column Increases:* The salary schedules of the District include step increases for faculty, classified and management. The District has assumed a salary escalator of 2% for faculty, 3% for the classified schedule, and 3% for management.

*Pension increases:* CalSTRS is expected to remain at 19.10% in 2025-2026. CalPERS is expected to increase from 27.05% in 2024-2025 to 27.40% in 2025-2026. These costs have been included in the budget.

*Other Operating Expenses increase:* Utilities has a 3% escalator included in the budget.

*Capital Outlay:* The District has not budgeted any new state scheduled maintenance funding. Scheduled maintenance funding is being funded through a transfer from the unrestricted general fund.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the District at: Barstow Community College District, 2700 Barstow Road, Barstow, California 92311.

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## **FINANCIAL SECTION**

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**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**ASSETS**

Current Assets:

Cash and investments	\$ 64,595,239
Accounts receivable	10,535,097
Inventory	10,998
Prepaid expenditures and other assets	138,663
Total Current Assets	<u>75,279,997</u>

Non-current Assets:

Net OPEB asset	3,946,533
Right-to-use assets, net	166,284
Capital assets, net	61,230,241
Total Non-current Assets	<u>65,343,058</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>140,623,055</u>

**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred outflows related to OPEB	569,350
Deferred outflows related to pensions	<u>7,273,588</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u>7,842,938</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u>\$ 148,465,993</u>

**LIABILITIES**

Current Liabilities:

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 4,758,033
Unearned revenue	14,558,112
Amounts held in trust for others	6,952,667
Long-term liabilities, current portion	52,939
Total Current Liabilities	<u>26,321,751</u>

Non-current Liabilities:

Net pension liability	19,691,172
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	<u>3,138,961</u>
Total Non-current Liabilities	<u>22,830,133</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u>49,151,884</u>

**DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred inflows related to OPEB	1,817,973
Deferred inflows related to pensions	<u>3,201,958</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<u>5,019,931</u>

**NET POSITION**

Net investment in capital assets	61,396,525
Restricted for:	
Capital projects	37,869,942
Educational programs	117,377
Other special purpose	217,350
Unrestricted	(5,307,016)
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u>94,294,178</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION</b>	<u>\$ 148,465,993</u>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**OPERATING REVENUES**

Tuition and fees, gross	\$ 3,068,171
Less: Scholarship discounts and allowances	(2,499,111)
Tuition and fees, net	<u>569,060</u>
Grants and contracts, non-capital:	
Federal	3,177,092
State	10,971,635
Local	379,824
<b>TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES</b>	<b><u>15,097,611</u></b>

**OPERATING EXPENSES**

Salaries	19,668,736
Employee benefits	7,821,575
Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses	11,183,433
Financial aid	18,892,620
Depreciation and amortization	1,939,654
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	<b><u>59,506,018</u></b>

**OPERATING LOSS**

(44,408,407)

**NON-OPERATING REVENUES/(EXPENSES)**

State apportionments, non-capital	27,605,527
Local property taxes, non-capital	5,027,010
State taxes and other revenues, non-capital	2,295,715
Federal and State financial aid grants	16,490,860
Interest and investment income/(loss)	2,320,354
Other non-operating revenues	2,697,810
<b>TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES/(EXPENSES)</b>	<b><u>56,437,276</u></b>

**INCOME/(LOSS) BEFORE OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS, OR LOSSES**

12,028,869

**OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS AND LOSSES**

State apportionments, capital	<u>8,705,875</u>
<b>TOTAL OTHER REVENUES, EXPENSES, GAINS AND LOSSES</b>	<b><u>8,705,875</u></b>

**CHANGE IN NET POSITION**

20,734,744

**NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR**

75,391,074

**PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS (SEE NOTE 13)**

(1,831,640)

**NET POSITION - END OF YEAR**

\$ 94,294,178

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Tuition and fees	\$ 569,060
Grants and contracts	6,993,119
Payments to or on behalf of employees	(26,834,284)
Payments to vendors for supplies and services	(10,644,397)
Payments to students	(11,939,953)
Net Cash Provided by/(Used in) Operating Activities	<u><u>(41,856,455)</u></u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

State apportionments	26,210,143
Local property taxes	5,027,010
State taxes and other revenues	2,295,715
Federal and State financial aid grants	16,490,860
Other non-operating revenues	2,697,810
Net Cash Provided by/(Used in) Non-capital Financing Activities	<u><u>52,721,538</u></u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

Net purchase and sale of capital assets	(13,497,259)
State revenue, capital projects	8,705,875
Principal paid on capital debt	(51,552)
Net Cash Provided by/(Used in) Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u><u>(4,842,936)</u></u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES**

Investment income/(expense)	2,320,354
Net Cash Provided by/(Used in) Investing Activities	<u><u>2,320,354</u></u>

**NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	8,342,501
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u><u>56,252,738</u></u>
	<u><u>\$ 64,595,239</u></u>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH  
 USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating loss	\$ (44,408,407)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Provided by/(Used in)	
Operating Activities:	
Depreciation and amortization	1,939,654
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
Accounts receivable, net	(6,635,821)
Prepaid expenditures and other assets	158,223
Deferred outflows related to pensions	715,712
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	283,770
Net OPEB asset	(390,099)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	391,811
Unearned revenue	(899,611)
Amounts held in trust for others	6,952,667
Compensated absences	2,395,611
Net pension liability	(2,719,198)
Deferred inflows related to pensions	594,913
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	(224,682)
Total Adjustments	<hr/> 2,551,952
<b>Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities</b>	<hr/> \$ (41,856,455)

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
FIDUCIARY FUND  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Retiree	OPEB	Trust
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Investments		\$ 6,550,301	
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Restricted for postemployment benefits other than pensions		\$ 6,550,301	

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
FIDUCIARY FUND  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Retiree	OPEB	Trust
<b>ADDITIONS</b>			
Interest and investment income/(loss)	\$ 720,151		
<b>DEDUCTIONS</b>			
Administrative expenses		4,542	
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>			
<b>NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	715,609		
<b>NET POSITION - END OF YEAR</b>	5,834,692		
	\$ 6,550,301		

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION**

The Barstow Community College District (the "District") was established in 1959 as a political subdivision of the State of California and is a comprehensive, public, two-year institution offering educational services to residents of San Bernardino County. The District operates under a locally elected five-member Governing Board form of government, which establishes the policies and procedures by which the District operates. The Board must approve the annual budgets for the General Fund, Special Revenue funds, Capital Project funds, and Proprietary funds, but these budgets are managed at the department level. Currently, the District operates one community college located in Barstow, California. While the District is a political subdivision of the State of California, it is not a component unit of the State in accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 61. The District is classified as a Public Educational Institution under *Internal Revenue Code* Section 115 and is, therefore, exempt from Federal taxes.

#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

##### **Financial Reporting Entity**

The District has adopted accounting policies to determine whether certain organizations, for which the District is not financially accountable, should be reported as component units based on the nature and significance of their relationship with the District, as defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The District has identified no component units.

##### **Basis of Accounting**

For financial reporting purposes, the District is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities as defined by GASB. This presentation provides a comprehensive government-wide perspective of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, activities, and cash flows and replaces the fund group perspective previously required. The District's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The significant accounting policies followed by the District in preparing these financial statements are in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as promulgated by GASB. Additionally, the District's policies comply with the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Budgeting and Accounting Manual*. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. All material intra-agency and intra-fund transactions have been eliminated.

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued**

##### **Basis of Accounting, continued**

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include State apportionments, property taxes, Federal and State grants, entitlements, and donations. Property tax revenue is recognized in the fiscal year received. State apportionment revenue is earned based upon criteria set forth from the Community Colleges Chancellor's Office and includes reporting of full-time equivalent students (FTES) attendance. The corresponding apportionment revenue is recognized in the period the FTES are generated. Revenue from Federal and State financial grants are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements may include time and/or purpose requirements.

Expenses are recorded on the accrual basis as they are incurred, when goods are received, or services are rendered.

##### **Cash and Investments**

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances and other investments for purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows.

Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value, including money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts with original maturities greater than one year, are stated at cost or amortized cost.

The District's investment in the County treasury is measured at fair value on a recurring basis, which is determined by the fair value per share of the underlying portfolio determined by the program sponsor. Positions in this investment pool is not required to be categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

##### **Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable include amounts due from the Federal, State and/or local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the District's grants and contracts. Accounts receivable also consist of tuition and fee charges to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty, and staff. The District provides for an allowance for uncollectible accounts as an estimation of amounts that may not be received. This allowance is based upon management's estimates and analysis. Management has analyzed these accounts and believes all amounts are fully collectable.

##### **Inventory**

Inventory, primarily bookstore merchandise, is carried at the lower of cost or market using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued**

##### **Prepaid Expenditures and Other Assets**

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as an expense when consumed rather than when purchased.

##### **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

Capital assets are long-lived assets of the District as a whole and include land, construction in progress, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment. The District maintains an initial unit cost capitalization threshold of \$5,000 and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Assets are recorded at historical cost, or estimated historical cost, when purchased or constructed. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. Improvements to buildings and land that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the asset are capitalized; the costs of routine maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are charged as an operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred. Major outlays for capital improvements are capitalized as construction in progress as the projects are constructed.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by utilizing the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows: buildings, 20 to 50 years; improvements, 5 to 20 years; furniture and equipment, 5 to 20 years; and vehicles, 5 to 10 years.

The District records impairments of capital assets when it becomes probable that the carrying value of the assets will not be fully recovered over their estimated useful life. Impairments are recorded to reduce the carrying value of the assets to their net realizable value based on facts and circumstances in existence at the time of the determination. No impairments were recorded during the year ended June 30, 2025.

##### **Compensated Absences and Load Banking**

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the entity-wide financial statements. The current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignation and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid within the fund from which the employees who have accumulated the leave are paid. The District also participates in "load banking" with eligible academic employees whereby the employee may teach extra courses in one period in exchange for time off in another period. The liability for this benefit is reported on the entity-wide financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 101 requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for [1] leave that has not been used and [2] leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if [a] the leave is attributable to services already rendered, [b] the leave accumulates, and [c] the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means.

Flow Assumption: When determining the amounts due within one year for sick leave, accumulated sick leave as of June 30, 2025 is assumed to be used before future sick leave accruals (i.e. First In, First Out). The amount due within one year for vacation leave is based on the expected accumulated vacation leave to be cashed out upon the end of employment in the following year.

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued**

##### **Compensated Absences and Load Banking, continued**

Sick leave is accumulated without limit for each employee based upon negotiated contracts. Leave with pay is provided when employees are absent for health reasons; however, the employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave. Employees are never paid for any sick leave balance at termination of employment or any other time. Therefore, the value of accumulated sick leave is not recognized as a liability in the District's financial statements. However, retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all classified school members who retire after January 1, 1999. At retirement, each member will receive 0.004 year of service credit for each day of unused sick leave. Retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all employees and is determined by dividing the number of unused sick days by the number of base service days required to complete the last school year, if employed full time.

##### **Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position also reports deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense until then. The District reports deferred outflows of resources for OPEB and pension related items. The deferred amounts related to OPEB and pension related items are associated with differences between expected and actual earnings on plan investments, changes of assumptions, and other OPEB and pension related changes.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The District reports deferred inflows of resources for OPEB and pension related items.

##### **Lease Liabilities and Right-to-use Assets**

The District recognizes a lease liability and a right-to-use asset in the government-wide financial statements. The District measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The right-of-use asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the right-to-use asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

##### **Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability/(asset), deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense/(benefit), information about the fiduciary net position of the District OPEB Plan and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the District OPEB Plan. For this purpose, the District OPEB Plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost. The total OPEB liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued**

##### **Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the California State Teachers Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan for schools (Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalSTRS and CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value. The aggregate net pension liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid by the fund in which the employee worked.

##### **Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses**

Accounts payable consists of amounts due to the State for redirected funds and to vendors for goods and services received prior to June 30. Accrued liabilities consist of salaries and benefits payable.

##### **Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenues arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, such as when certain grants are received prior to the occurrence of qualifying expenditures. In the subsequent periods, when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and the revenue is recognized. Unearned revenue is primarily composed of (1) amounts received for tuition and fees prior to the end of the fiscal year, that are related to the subsequent fiscal year and (2) amounts received from Federal and State grants received before the eligibility requirements are met.

##### **Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position related to net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. The government-wide financial statements report \$38,204,669 of restricted net position.

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued**

##### **Operating and Non-operating Revenues and Expenses**

**Classification of Revenues** - The District has classified its revenues as either operating or non-operating. Certain significant revenue streams relied upon for operation are classified as non-operating as defined by GASB. Classifications are as follows:

**Operating revenues** - Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions such as tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, Federal, State, and local grants and contracts, and sales and services of auxiliary enterprises.

**Non-operating revenues** - Non-operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions such as State apportionments, property taxes, investment income, and other revenue sources defined by GASB Statements.

**Classification of Expenses** - Nearly all of the District's expenses are from exchange transactions and are classified as either operating or non-operating according to the following criteria:

**Operating expenses** - Operating expenses are necessary costs to provide the services of the District and include employee salaries and benefits, supplies, materials and operating expenses, and financial aid.

**Non-operating expenses** - Non-operating expenses include interest expense and other expenses not directly related to the services of the District.

##### **State Apportionments**

Certain current year apportionments from the State are based on financial and statistical information of the previous year. Any corrections due to the recalculation of the apportionment are made in February of the subsequent year. When known and measurable, these recalculations and corrections are accrued in the year in which the FTES are generated.

##### **Property Taxes**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. The County Assessor is responsible for assessment of all taxable real property. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County of San Bernardino bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

##### **Scholarship Discounts and Allowances**

Tuition and fee revenue is reported net of scholarships discount and allowances. Fee waivers approved by the California Community College Board of Governors are included within the scholarship discounts and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Scholarship discounts and allowances represent the difference between stated charges for enrollment fees and the amount that is paid by students or third parties making payments on the students' behalf.

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued**

##### **Financial Aid Programs**

The District participates in federally funded Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), and Federal Work-Study programs, as well as other programs funded by the Federal government and State of California. Financial aid provided to the student in the form of cash is reported as an operating expense in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Federal financial assistance programs are audited in accordance with Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*.

##### **Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates, and those differences could be material.

##### **Interfund Activity**

Interfund receivable and payable balances arise from interfund transactions and are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which transactions are executed. Interfund activity within the primary government has been eliminated in the consolidation process of the basic financial statements.

Operating transfers between funds of the District are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, (2) move receipts restricted to debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service fund as debt service payments become due, and (3) use restricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations. Operating transfers within the primary government have been eliminated in the consolidation process of the basic financial statements.

##### **Adoption of New Accounting Standards**

The following GASB Pronouncements were adopted by the District during the year ended June 30, 2025:

**GASB Statement No. 101** – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The financial impact of this statement is reflected in Notes 7 and 13.

## BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025

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#### NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, continued

##### **Adoption of New Accounting Standards, continued**

**GASB Statement No. 102** - In December 2023, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. The objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints that is essential to their analyses for making decisions or assessing accountability. A government should disclose in notes to financial statements the information if the following criteria have been met; (a) a concentration or constraint is known to the government prior to the issuance of the financial statements and makes the reporting unit vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact, (b) an event or events associated with the concentration or constraint that could cause a substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. Management has determined that the adoption of this statement did not have any material impact on the District's financial statements.

##### **Upcoming GASB Pronouncements**

The GASB has issued several pronouncements that may impact future financial presentations. Management has not currently determined what, if any, impact implementation of the following statements may have on the financial statements of the District.

**GASB Statement No. 103** – In April 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2025.

**GASB Statement No. 104** - In September 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*. The objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets. This Statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures required by Statement 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*. This Statement also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2025.

# BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025

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### NOTE 3 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

#### Summary of Cash and Investments

Cash and investments as of June 30, 2025, consist of the following:

	Primary	
	Government	Fiduciary
Cash on hand and in banks	\$ 1,636,445	\$ -
Cash in revolving	100,960	-
Investments	62,857,834	6,550,301
Total Cash and Investments	\$ 64,595,239	\$ 6,550,301

#### Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under *California Government Code* to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

**Investment in County Treasury** - The District deposits substantially all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

#### Investments

Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value, including money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts with original maturities greater than one year, are stated at cost or amortized cost.

The District's investment in the County treasury is measured at fair value on a recurring basis, which is determined by the fair value per share of the underlying portfolio determined by the program sponsor. Positions in this investment pool is not required to be categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 3 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS, continued****General Authorizations**

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk are indicated in the schedules below:

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20%	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

**Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by primarily investing in the San Bernardino County Investment Pool and mutual funds.

**Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The District's investment in mutual funds are not required to be rated, nor have they been rated. The District's investments in the San Bernardino County Investment Pool was rated by Fitch Ratings as of June 30, 2025.

## BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025

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#### NOTE 3 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS, continued

##### Credit Risk, continued

Information about the sensitivity of the fair values of the District's investments to interest rate risk and credit risk is provided by the following schedule that shows the distribution of the District's investment by maturity and credit rating:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Weighted Average Days to Maturity	Credit Rating
San Bernardino County Treasury Investment Pool	\$ 62,857,834	462	AAAf/S1
Mutual funds	6,550,301	No maturity	Not rated
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 69,408,135</b>		

##### Custodial Credit Risk

##### Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by State or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110% of the total amount deposited by the public agency. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105% of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2025, the District's bank balance of approximately \$0.8 million was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the name of the District.

##### Investments

This is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party. As of June 30, 2025, the District's investment balance of approximately \$6.6 million was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured, unregistered and held by the brokerage firm which is also the counterparty for these securities. The District does not have a policy limiting the amount of securities that can be held by counterparties.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the District has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 assets may include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market and that are highly liquid and are actively traded in over-the-counter markets.
- Level 2 - Observable inputs, other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, such as interest rates and curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, implied volatilities, and credit spreads. For financial reporting purposes, if an asset has a specified term, a Level 2 input is required to be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.
- Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonably available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

The District's fair value measurements are as follows at June 30, 2025:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Fair Value Measurements	
		Using	Level 1
Mutual funds	\$ 6,550,301	\$	6,550,301
Total	\$ 6,550,301		

All assets have been valued using a market approach, which uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transaction involving identical or comparable assets or group of assets.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 5 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable as of June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

Federal Government			
Categorical aid		\$ 232,886	
State Government			
Categorical aid		515,686	
Lottery		222,046	
Apportionment		1,669,155	
Local Sources			
Interest		621,887	
Other local sources		5,978,685	
Student receivables		1,294,752	
Total accounts receivables, net	\$	<u>10,535,097</u>	

**NOTE 6 – CAPITAL AND RIGHT-TO-USE ASSETS**

Capital and right-to-use assets activity for the District for the year ended June 30, 2025, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2025
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 119,462	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 119,462
Construction in progress	1,060,311	12,217,526	-	13,277,837
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	<u>1,179,773</u>	<u>12,217,526</u>	-	<u>13,397,299</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings and improvements	70,872,489	875,189	-	71,747,678
Furniture and equipment	4,281,453	404,544	-	4,685,997
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>75,153,942</u>	<u>1,279,733</u>	-	<u>76,433,675</u>
Total Capital Assets	<u>76,333,715</u>	<u>13,497,259</u>	-	<u>89,830,974</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation				
Buildings and improvements	23,822,397	1,653,032	-	25,475,429
Furniture and equipment	2,893,168	232,136	-	3,125,304
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>26,715,565</u>	<u>1,885,168</u>	-	<u>28,600,733</u>
Capital Assets, net	<u>49,618,150</u>	<u>11,612,091</u>	-	<u>61,230,241</u>
Right-to-Use Assets				
Equipment	273,874	-	-	273,874
Less: Accumulated Amortization				
Equipment	53,104	54,486	-	107,590
Right-to-Use Assets, net	<u>220,770</u>	<u>(54,486)</u>	-	<u>166,284</u>
Total Capital and Right-to-Use Assets, net	<u>\$ 49,838,920</u>	<u>\$ 11,557,605</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 61,396,525</u>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

The changes in the District's long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pensions during the year ended June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	Balance	Adjusted Balance		Additions	Deductions	Balance	Amounts Due in
	July 1, 2024	Restatement	July 1, 2024			June 30, 2025	One Year
Lease liability	\$ 221,927	\$ -	\$ 221,927	\$ -	\$ 51,552	\$ 170,375	\$ 52,939
Compensated absences	625,914	1,831,640	2,457,554	563,971	-	3,021,525	-
Total	\$ 847,841	\$ 1,831,640	\$ 2,679,481	\$ 563,971	\$ 51,552	\$ 3,191,900	\$ 52,939

**Description of Long-Term Liabilities**

The lease liability will be paid by the General Fund. The compensated absences will be paid by the fund for which the employee worked.

**Lease Liability**

The District has entered into agreements to lease various equipment. Below are the details of each lease.

During fiscal year 2022-23, the District entered into a lease agreement for a new postage meter for five years, beginning December 2022. Under the terms of the lease, the District paid the monthly payment of \$242. The annual interest rate charged on the lease is 3.19%. At the lease inception, the District recorded a right-to-use asset and liability of \$13,430. The District made annual lease payments totaling \$2,902 for fiscal year 2024-25.

In July 2023, the District entered into a lease agreement with Xerox Financial Services LLC for five years beginning September 2023. Under the terms of the lease, the District will pay monthly payments of \$4,482. The imputed interest rate for these leases is 2.63%. At lease inception, the District will recognize a right-to-use asset and a lease liability of \$252,304. The District made annual lease payments totaling \$59,789 for fiscal year 2024-25.

The District's liability on lease agreements with option to purchase is summarized below:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 52,939	\$ 3,751	\$ 56,690
2027	54,364	2,326	56,690
2028	54,117	881	54,998
2029	8,955	10	8,965
Total	\$ 170,375	\$ 6,968	\$ 177,343

**Compensated Absences**

The liability for compensated absences consists of unused vacation and sick leave that is expected to be used in future periods or paid upon termination, in accordance with employee collective bargaining agreements and District policy. At June 30, 2025, the liability recorded for compensated absences was \$3,021,525.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 8 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB)**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the District reported an aggregate net OPEB liability/(asset), deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense for the following plans:

OPEB Plan	Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	OPEB Expense/(Benefit)
District Plan	\$ (3,946,533)	\$ 569,350	\$ 1,817,973	\$ (271,887)

**District Plan****Plan Administration**

The District's governing board administers the Postemployment Benefits Plan (the "Plan"). The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan that is used to provide postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) for eligible retirees and their spouses.

Management of the plan is vested in the District management. Management of the trustee assets is vested with the California Employers' Retiree Benefit Trust Fund.

**Plan Membership**

At June 30, 2023, the valuation date, the Plan membership consisted of the following:

	Number of Participants
Inactive Employees Receiving Benefits	3
Active Employees	117
<b>Total</b>	<b>120</b>

**Retiree Health Benefit OPEB Trust**

The District's Retiree Health Benefit OPEB Trust (the Trust) is an irrevocable governmental trust pursuant to Section 115 of the IRC for the purpose of funding certain postemployment benefits other than pensions. The Trust is administered by the District's Governing Board as directed by the investment alternative choice selected by the District. The District retains the responsibility to oversee the management of the Trust, including the requirement that investments and assets held within the Trust continually adhere to the requirements of the *California Government Code* Section 53600.5 which specifies that the trustee's primary role is to preserve capital, to maintain investment liquidity, and to protect investment yield. As such, the District acts as the fiduciary of the Trust. The financial activity of the Trust has been discretely presented. Separate financial statements are not prepared for the trust.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 8 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB), continued****District Plan, continued****Benefits Provided**

The Plan provides medical, dental, vision, and life insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer, and the full cost of benefits is covered by the Plan. The District's governing board has the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms as contained within the negotiated labor agreements.

	Faculty	Classified	Management
Benefit types provided	Medical, dental, vision and life	Medical, dental, vision and life	Medical, dental, vision and life
Duration of Benefits	Earlier of age 65 or Medicare	10 years plus one year for each 2 years of "age plus service" to a maximum of 15 years; but not beyond earlier of age 65 and Medicare Age	10 years plus one year for each 2 years of "age plus service" to a maximum of 15 years; but not beyond earlier of age 65 and Medicare Age
Required Service	10 years	Age plus service of at least 65	Age plus service of at least 65
Minimum Age	55	50	50
Dependent Coverage	Yes	Yes	Yes
College Contribution %	100%	100%	100%
College Cap	Costs increases shared between employee and the District	Employee contribution frozen at retirement	Employee contribution frozen at retirement

**Contributions**

The contribution requirements of Plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the District and the District's bargaining units. The voluntary contributions based on projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements, with an additional amount to prefund benefits as determined annually by management and the District's governing board. For the measurement period of June 30, 2024, the District paid \$39,265 in benefits. Additionally, the District recognized a reduction in the net OPEB liability/(asset) of \$(390,099) associated with the implicit rate subsidy.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 8 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB), continued**

**District Plan, continued**

**Investment Policy**

The Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the governing board by a majority vote of its members. It is the policy of the District to pursue an investment strategy that reduces risks through the prudent diversification for the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes. The Plan's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocation over short time spans. The following was the governing board's adopted asset allocation policy as of the June 30, 2024 measurement date:

Asset Class	Percentage of Portfolio	Assumed Gross Return
All Equities	49%	7.25%
All Fixed Income	23%	4.25%
Real Estate Investment Trusts	20%	7.25%
All Commodities	3%	7.55%
Treasury Inflation Protected Securities	5%	3.00%

**Discount Rate**

For the June 30, 2024 measurement date, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments, net of investment expense, was 6.75%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

**Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) of the District**

The District's net OPEB liability/(asset) of \$(3,946,533) was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability/(asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The components of the net OPEB liability/(asset) of the District as of the June 30, 2024 measurement date, were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 1,890,431
Plan fiduciary net position	5,836,964
Net OPEB liability/(asset)	<hr/> <u>\$ (3,946,533)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	<hr/> <u>308.76%</u>

## BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025

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#### NOTE 8 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB), continued

##### District Plan, continued

###### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Valuation date	June 30, 2023
Measurement date	June 30, 2024
Actuarial cost methods	Entry age actuarial cost method
Inflation rate	2.50%
Investment rate of return/discount rate	6.75%
Healthcare cost trend rate	4.00%
Payroll increase	2.75%
Mortality	For certificated employees the 2020 CalSTRS mortality tables were used. For classified employees the 2021 CalPERS active mortality for miscellaneous and school employees were used.

The discount rate was based on the long-term expected return on plan assets assuming 100% funding through the Trust, using the building block method.

Mortality rates were based on the 2020 CalSTRS Mortality Table for certificated employees and the 2020 CalPERS Active Mortality for Miscellaneous and School Employees Table for classified employees. Mortality rates vary by age and sex. (Unisex mortality rates are not often used as individual OPEB benefits do not depend on the mortality table used.) If employees die prior to retirement, past contributions are available to fund benefits for employees who live to retirement. After retirement, death results in benefit termination or reduction. Although higher mortality rates reduce service costs, the mortality assumption is not likely to vary from employer to employer.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actual experience study as of June 2023.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 8 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB), continued**

**District Plan, continued**

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the District contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected OPEB payments for current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

**Changes in the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)**

	Increase/(Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Total Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) (a) - (b)
Balance July 1, 2023 (Measurement Date)	\$ 1,705,646	\$ 5,262,080	\$ (3,556,434)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	106,645	-	106,645
Interest on TOL	117,405	-	117,405
Employer contributions	-	39,265	(39,265)
Expected investment income	-	355,133	(355,133)
Investment gains/(losses)	-	221,466	(221,466)
Administrative expense	-	(1,715)	1,715
Expected benefit payments	(39,265)	(39,265)	-
Net change	184,785	574,884	(390,099)
Balance June 30, 2024 (Measurement Date)	\$ 1,890,431	\$ 5,836,964	\$ (3,946,533)

There were no changes to benefit terms and assumptions since the previous valuation.

**Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability/(asset) of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability/(asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	Discount		
	1% Decrease	Rate	1% Increase
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
Net OPEB liability/(asset)	\$ (3,793,638)	\$ (3,946,533)	\$ (4,085,532)

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 8 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB), continued****District Plan, continued****Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability/(asset) of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability/(asset) would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current healthcare costs trend rate:

	Healthcare Cost		
	1% Decrease	Trend Rate	1% Increase
	(3.00%)	(4.00%)	(5.00%)
Net OPEB liability/(asset)	\$ (4,161,777)	\$ (3,946,533)	\$ (3,691,962)

**Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB for the following:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 104,139	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	8,147	1,536,134
Change in assumptions	397,940	281,839
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	59,124	-
	\$ 569,350	\$ 1,817,973

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense/(benefit) as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2026	\$ (74,702)
2027	53,839
2028	(175,774)
2029	(179,020)
2030	(134,730)
Thereafter	(738,236)
Total	\$ (1,248,623)

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 9 – RISK MANAGEMENT**

##### **Property and Liability Insurance Coverages**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the District contracted with the Statewide Association of Community Colleges (SWACC) Joint Powers Authority for property and liability insurance coverage. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

##### **Workers' Compensation**

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the District participated in the Protected Insurance Program for Schools and Community Colleges (PIPS) Joint Powers Authority (JPA), an insurance purchasing pool. The intent of the JPA is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the JPA. The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience, and a common premium rate is applied to all districts in the JPA. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium based on its individual rate.

Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall saving. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "equity-pooling fund". This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the JPA. Participation in the JPA is limited to K-12 and community college districts that can meet the JPA's selection criteria.

#### **NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Academic employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS).

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the District reported its proportionate share of net pension liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense for each of the above plans as follows:

Pension Plan	Collective	Collective	Collective	
	Net Pension Liability	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Pension Expense
CalSTRS	\$ 7,953,253	\$ 3,366,399	\$ 1,712,551	\$ 750,748
CalPERS	11,737,919	3,907,189	1,489,407	1,728,157
Total	\$ 19,691,172	\$ 7,273,588	\$ 3,201,958	\$ 2,478,905

## **BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2025**

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#### **NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued**

The details of each plan are as follows:

##### **California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)**

###### **Plan Description**

The District contributes to the State Teachers Retirement Plan (STRP) administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). STRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2023, annual actuarial valuation report, Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: <http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications>.

###### **Benefits Provided**

The STRP provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' final compensation, age, and years of service credit. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 60. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 62. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The STRP is comprised of four programs: Defined Benefit Program, Defined Benefit Supplement Program, Cash Balance Benefit Program, and Replacement Benefits Program. The STRP holds assets for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to members and beneficiaries of these programs. CalSTRS also uses plan assets to defray reasonable expenses of administering the STRP. Although CalSTRS is the administrator of the STRP, the state is the sponsor of the STRP and obligor of the trust. In addition, the state is both an employer and non-employer contributing entity to the STRP.

The District contributes exclusively to the STRP Defined Benefit Program, thus disclosures are not included for the other plans.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), continued****Benefits Provided, continued**

The STRP provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2025, are summarized as follows:

	STRP Defined Benefit Plan	
	On or before	On or after
Hire date	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013
Benefit formula	2% at 60	2% at 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Retirement age	60	62
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	2.0% - 2.4%	2.0% - 2.4%
Required employee contribution rate	10.25%	10.25%
Required employer contribution rate	19.10%	19.10%
Required state contribution rate	10.83%	10.83%

**Contributions**

Required member, District and State of California contributions rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. The contributions rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial method. In accordance with AB 1469, employer contributions into the CalSTRS will be increasing to a total of 19.1 percent of applicable member earnings phased over a seven-year period. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2025, are presented above and the District's total contributions were \$1,856,226.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related state support and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 7,953,253
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	
associated with the District	3,649,035
Total	\$ 11,602,288

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively was 0.012 percent and 0.013 percent, resulting in a decrease of 0.001 percent in the proportionate share.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), continued****Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions, continued**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$750,748. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$333,025 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 32,495
Differences between expected and actual experience	899,716	348,011
Changes in assumptions	34,814	543,126
Net changes in proportionate share of net pension liability	575,643	788,919
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,856,226	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,366,399</b>	<b>\$ 1,712,551</b>

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2026	\$ (545,315)
2027	508,583
2028	(60,602)
2029	(145,154)
2030	79,120
Thereafter	(39,010)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (202,378)</b>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), continued****Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for STRP was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2024. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2023
Measurement date	June 30, 2024
Experience study	July 1, 2007, through June 30, 2022
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Investment rate of return/discount rate	7.10%
Consumer price inflation	2.75%
Wage growth	3.50%
Payroll growth	3.25%
Postretirement benefit increases	2.00%

CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which is based off generational mortality tables that reflect expected future improvements in mortality and includes a base table and a projection table. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among our members. The projection table reflects the expected annual reduction in mortality rates at each age. The current mortality assumption uses a base year of 2023, and projected improvement is based on the MP- 2021 Ultimate Projection Scale.

The long-term investment rate of return assumption was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class/strategy. Expected real rates of return are net of our 2.75% inflation assumption and are derived from best-estimate ranges of 20- to 30-year geometrically linked expected returns. These best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS investment staff and investment consultants as inputs to the process.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025****NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), continued****Actuarial Methods and Assumptions, continued**

The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2024 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS' independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. The assumed asset allocation and best estimates of the expected rates of return for each major asset class/strategy as of June 30, 2024, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-term Expected Rate of Return*	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return**
Public Equity	38%	8.00%	5.25%
Real Estate	15%	6.80%	4.05%
Private Equity	14%	9.50%	6.75%
Fixed Income	14%	5.20%	2.45%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	5.00%	2.25%
Inflation Sensitive	7%	6.40%	3.65%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	2.80%	0.05%
Total	<hr/> 100%		

\*20 to 30 year geometric average.

\*\*Real rates of return are net of assumed 2.75% inflation.

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments and administrative expense occurred midyear. Based on these assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.10%)	Current Discount Rate (7.10%)	1% Increase (8.10%)
Plan's net pension liability	\$ 14,146,234	\$ 7,953,253	\$ 2,781,856

# BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025

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### NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued

#### **California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)**

##### **Plan Description**

Qualified employees are eligible to participate in the School Employer Pool (SEP) under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2023 annual actuarial valuation report, Schools Pool Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalPERS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalPERS website under Forms and Publications at: <https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/forms-publications>.

##### **Benefits Provided**

CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of service credit, a benefit factor and the member's final compensation. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 55 with statutorily reduced benefits. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 62 with statutorily reduced benefits. All members are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after five years of service. The Basic Death Benefit is paid to any member's beneficiary if the member dies while actively employed. An employee's eligible survivor may receive the 1957 Survivor Benefit if the member dies while actively employed, is at least age 55 (or 62 for members hired on or after January 1, 2013), and has at least five years of credited service. The cost of living adjustments for each plan are applied as specified by the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

The CalPERS provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2025, are summarized as follows:

	School Employer Pool (CalPERS)	
	On or before	On or after
Hire date	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013
Benefit formula	2% at 55	2% at 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life
Retirement age	55	62
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	1.1% - 2.5%	1.0% - 2.5%
Required employee contribution rate	7.00%	7.00%
Required employer contribution rate	27.05%	27.05%

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), continued****Contributions**

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Total plan contributions are calculated through the CalPERS annual actuarial valuation process. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The contributions rates are expressed as percentage of annual payroll. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2025, are presented above and the total District contributions were \$2,031,252.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

As of June 30, 2025, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the CalPERS net pension liability totaling \$11,737,919. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement period June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively was 0.033 percent and 0.035 percent, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.002 percent.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,728,157. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 455,950	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	984,053	84,008
Changes in assumptions	259,448	-
Net changes in proportionate share of net pension liability	176,486	1,405,399
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,031,252	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,907,189</b>	<b>\$ 1,489,407</b>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), continued****Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions, continued**

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2026	\$ 266,593
2027	596,765
2028	(214,815)
2029	(262,013)
Total	<hr/> \$ 386,530

**Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for the SEP was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2024. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2023
Measurement date	June 30, 2024
Experience study	July 1, 1997, through June 30, 2015
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Investment rate of return/discount rate	6.90%
Consumer price inflation	2.30%
Wage growth	Varies by entry age and service

The mortality table was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The rates incorporate Generational Mortality to capture ongoing mortality improvement using 80% of Scale MP 2020 published by the Society of Actuaries.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), continued****Actuarial Methods and Assumptions, continued**

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated and, combined with risk estimates, are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long term. The discount rate used to discount liabilities was informed by the long-term projected portfolio return. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class*	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 - 10**
Global Equity - cap-weighted	30%	4.54%
Global Equity non-cap-weighted	12%	3.84%
Private Equity	13%	7.28%
Treasury	5%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10%	1.56%
High Yield	5%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5%	2.48%
Private Debt	5%	3.57%
Real Assets	15%	3.21%
Leverage	-5%	-0.59%
Total	100%	

\*An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period.

\*\*Figures are based on the 2021-22 Asset Liability Management study.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 10 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS, continued****California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), continued****Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Based on these assumptions, the School Employer Pool fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.90%)	Current Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase (7.90%)
Plan's net pension liability	\$ 17,436,777	\$ 11,737,919	\$ 7,030,209

**On Behalf Payments**

The State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of the District. These payments consist of State General Fund contributions to CalSTRS in the amount of \$736,806. Contributions are no longer appropriated in the annual Budget Act for the legislatively mandated benefits to CalPERS. Therefore, there is no on behalf contribution rate for CalPERS. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts are to be reported as revenues and expenditures. Accordingly, these amounts have been recorded in these financial statements.

**NOTE 11 – PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOLS AND JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES**

The District is a member of the Statewide Association of Community Colleges (SWACC) joint powers authority (JPA) public entity risk sharing pool for property/liability and the Protected Insurance Program for Schools and Community Colleges (PIPS) joint powers authority (JPA) public entity risk sharing pool for workers' compensation. The District pays annual premiums to the entity for its workers' compensation and property/liability coverage. The relationship between the District and the pool is such that it is not a component unit of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPA has budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements; however, fund transactions between the JPA and the District are included in these statements. Audited financial statements are available from the respective entity.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**Grants**

The District receives financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the District. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2025.

**Litigation**

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2025.

**Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2025, the District had no outstanding commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects.

**NOTE 13 - PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS**

A prior-year adjustment was made amounting to \$1,831,640 to correct prior year compensated absences from effect of GASB Statement No. 101. The impact on the beginning net position in the Primary Government financial statement is as follows:

Net Position - Beginning Balance, as previously reported at June 30, 2024	\$ 75,391,074
Prior year adjustment - GASB 101	(1,831,640.00)
Net Position - Ending Balance, as restated at June 30, 2024	\$ 73,559,434

**NOTE 14 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The District evaluated subsequent events from June 30, 2025 through January 8, 2026 the date the financial statements were issued. The District concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

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**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY/(ASSET) AND RELATED RATIOS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2025 (2024)	2024 (2023)	2023 (2022)	2022 (2021)
Total OPEB liability				
Service cost	\$ 106,645	\$ 203,692	\$ 198,240	\$ 231,817
Interest	117,405	202,283	183,423	222,872
Change in assumptions	-	(48,799)	-	(348,746)
Experience gains/(losses)	-	(1,488,597)	-	(435,971)
Benefit payments	(39,265)	(115,750)	(94,222)	(170,131)
Net change in total OPEB liability	184,785	(1,247,171)	287,441	(500,159)
Total OPEB liability, beginning of year	1,705,646	2,952,817	2,665,376	3,165,535
Total OPEB liability, end of year (a)	\$ 1,890,431	\$ 1,705,646	\$ 2,952,817	\$ 2,665,376
Plan fiduciary net position				
Employer contributions	\$ 39,265	\$ 115,750	\$ 104,841	\$ 65,290
Expected investment income	355,133	333,805	385,382	1,253,310
Investment gains/(losses)	221,466	(16,266)	(1,148,045)	-
Administrative expense	(1,715)	(1,437)	(1,449)	(1,726)
Benefit payments	(39,265)	(115,750)	(104,841)	(170,131)
Change in plan fiduciary net position	574,884	316,102	(764,112)	1,146,743
Fiduciary trust net position, beginning of year	5,262,080	4,945,978	5,710,090	4,563,163
Fiduciary trust net position, end of year (b)	\$ 5,836,964	\$ 5,262,080	\$ 4,945,978	\$ 5,709,906
Net OPEB liability/(asset), ending (a) - (b)	\$ (3,946,533)	\$ (3,556,434)	\$ (1,993,161)	\$ (3,044,530)
Covered payroll	\$ 15,442,649	\$ 14,196,361	\$ 14,492,962	\$ 13,464,276
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	309%	309%	168%	214%
Net OPEB (asset)/liability as a percentage of covered payroll	-26%	-25%	-14%	-23%

*Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.*

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY/(ASSET) AND RELATED RATIOS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2021)
Total OPEB liability				
Service cost	\$ 225,613	\$ 168,637	\$ 264,592	\$ 155,572
Interest	205,740	146,263	136,943	130,706
Change in assumptions	-	649,280	-	-
Experience gains/(losses)	(29,949)	69,738	-	-
Benefit payments	(154,365)	(208,988)	(259,846)	(247,934)
Net change in total OPEB liability	247,039	824,930	141,689	38,344
Total OPEB liability, beginning of year	2,918,496	2,093,566	1,951,877	1,913,533
Total OPEB liability, end of year (a)	\$ 3,165,535	\$ 2,918,496	\$ 2,093,566	\$ 1,951,877
Plan fiduciary net position				
Employer contributions	\$ 154,365	\$ -	\$ 259,846	\$ 247,934
Expected investment income	308,565	297,197	283,609	385,725
Investment gains/(losses)	(152,674)	(26,688)	38,869	-
Administrative expense	(2,162)	(3,708)	(3,632)	(6,117)
Benefit payments	(154,365)	(208,988)	(259,846)	(247,934)
Change in plan fiduciary net position	153,729	57,813	318,846	379,608
Fiduciary trust net position, beginning of year	4,410,042	4,352,229	4,033,383	3,653,775
Fiduciary trust net position, end of year (b)	\$ 4,563,771	\$ 4,410,042	\$ 4,352,229	\$ 4,033,383
Net OPEB liability/(asset), ending (a) - (b)	\$ (1,398,236)	\$ (1,491,546)	\$ (2,258,663)	\$ (2,081,506)
Covered payroll	\$ 13,225,067	\$ 13,271,882	\$ 11,434,251	\$ 10,712,226
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	144%	151%	208%	207%
Net OPEB (asset)/liability as a percentage of covered payroll	-11%	-11%	-20%	-19%

*Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.*

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF OPEB INVESTMENT RETURNS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2025 (2024)	2024 (2023)	2023 (2022)	2022 (2021)
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	6.72%	6.72%	6.72%	27.43%

*Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.*

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)			
	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	3.49%	6.13%	7.91%	10.52%

*Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.*

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)				
	2025 (2024)	2024 (2023)	2023 (2022)	2022 (2021)	2021 (2020)
CalSTRS					
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.012%	0.013%	0.012%	0.013%	0.012%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 7,953,253	\$ 9,810,349	\$ 8,569,283	\$ 5,919,617	\$ 12,055,546
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	3,649,035	4,700,500	4,291,522	2,978,522	6,214,635
Total	\$ 11,602,288	\$ 14,510,849	\$ 12,860,805	\$ 8,898,139	\$ 18,270,181
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,970,063	\$ 8,360,550	\$ 7,524,403	\$ 7,291,932	\$ 7,390,152
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	89%	117%	114%	81%	163%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	84%	81%	81%	87%	72%
CalPERS					
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.033%	0.035%	0.039%	0.041%	0.040%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 11,737,919	\$ 12,600,021	\$ 13,288,723	\$ 8,407,356	\$ 12,402,553
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,472,586	\$ 6,132,412	\$ 5,939,873	\$ 5,933,135	\$ 5,881,730
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	181%	205%	224%	142%	211%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	72%	70%	70%	81%	70%

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)				
	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)	2017 (2016)	2016 (2015)
CalSTRS					
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.012%	0.011%	0.012%	0.012%	0.012%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 11,157,227	\$ 10,234,814	\$ 10,775,779	\$ 9,531,686	\$ 7,900,825
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	6,087,012	5,859,910	6,374,860	5,913,734	4,169,973
Total	\$ 17,244,239	\$ 16,094,724	\$ 17,150,639	\$ 15,445,420	\$ 12,070,798
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,498,170	\$ 6,357,020	\$ 6,352,846	\$ 5,855,107	\$ 5,422,838
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	172%	161%	170%	163%	146%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	73%	71%	69%	70%	74%
CalPERS					
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.037%	0.033%	0.032%	0.030%	0.033%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 10,753,609	\$ 8,803,989	\$ 7,558,056	\$ 5,913,734	\$ 4,875,369
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,936,081	\$ 4,355,206	\$ 4,047,213	\$ 3,625,981	\$ 3,678,218
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	218%	202%	187%	163%	133%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70%	71%	72%	74%	79%

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS – PENSIONS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Reporting Fiscal Year				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
CalSTRS					
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 1,856,226	\$ 1,713,282	\$ 1,596,865	\$ 1,273,129	\$ 1,177,647
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	1,856,226	1,713,282	1,596,865	1,273,129	1,177,647
District's contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 9,718,461	\$ 8,970,063	\$ 8,360,550	\$ 7,524,403	\$ 7,291,932
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	19.10%	19.10%	19.10%	16.92%	16.15%
CalPERS					
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 2,031,252	\$ 1,726,886	\$ 1,555,793	\$ 1,360,825	\$ 1,228,159
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	2,031,252	1,726,886	1,555,793	1,360,825	1,228,159
District's contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,509,250	\$ 6,472,586	\$ 6,132,412	\$ 5,939,873	\$ 5,933,135
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	27.05%	26.68%	25.37%	22.91%	20.70%

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS – PENSIONS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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CalSTRS	Reporting Fiscal Year				
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 1,263,716	\$ 1,057,902	\$ 917,318	\$ 799,188	\$ 628,253
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	1,263,716	1,057,902	917,318	799,188	628,253
District's contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,390,152	\$ 6,498,170	\$ 6,357,020	\$ 6,352,846	\$ 5,855,107
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	17.10%	16.28%	14.43%	12.58%	10.73%
CalPERS	Reporting Fiscal Year				
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 1,159,936	\$ 891,555	\$ 676,407	\$ 562,077	\$ 429,570
District's contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	1,159,936	891,555	676,407	562,077	429,570
District's contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,881,730	\$ 4,936,081	\$ 4,355,206	\$ 4,047,213	\$ 3,625,981
District's contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	19.72%	18.06%	15.53%	13.89%	11.85%

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) and Related Ratios**

This schedule presents information on the District's changes in the total OPEB liability, including beginning and ending balances and the net OPEB liability/(asset). In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* - There were no changes in the benefit terms since the previous valuation.
- *Changes of Assumptions* - There were no changes to assumptions since the previous valuation.

**Schedule of OPEB Investment Returns**

The schedule of OPEB investment return presents information on the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investments, net of investment expenses. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

**Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the Plans' fiduciary net positions and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* - The required employer contribution rate changed from 26.68% to 27.05% since the previous valuation for CalPERS. There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation for CalSTRS.
- *Changes of Assumptions* - Additional factors were considered in the actuarial valuation for CalSTRS namely the payroll growth rate, rate of postretirement benefit increases and long-term expected rate of return based on 20 to 30 years geometric average. There were no changes in economic assumptions for CalPERS from the previous valuations

**Schedule of District Contributions – Pensions**

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution.

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**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

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## BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

### ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

JUNE 30, 2025

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Barstow Community College District (the "District") was established in 1959. The curriculum offered includes lower division courses for students planning to transfer to a four-year college or university. Also offered are general education courses designed to provide continuing educational opportunities to students. The District serves the communities of Barstow, Lenwood, Newberry Springs, Daggett, Yermo, Hinkley, Ludlow, and Baker College is accredited through the Western Association of Schools and Colleges.

#### GOVERNING BOARD

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NAME	OFFICE	TERM EXPIRES
Julie Hackbarth-McIntyre	President	2026
John Gregg	Vice President	2028
Yolanda Minor	Board Secretary	2026
Sonia Compton - Reay	Member	2028
Paul Wilkey	Member	2028
Valerie Pamphile	Student Trustee	2026

#### ADMINISTRATION

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Eva Bagg, Ph.D. <i>Superintendent/President</i>	Michael Wangler <i>Vice President, Academic Affairs</i>
Deedee Garcia <i>Vice President, Administrative Services</i>	Dr. Cuauhtemoc Carboni <i>Interim Vice President, Student Services</i>

#### AUXILIARY ORGANIZATIONS IN GOOD STANDING

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AUXILIARY NAME	DIRECTOR'S NAME	ESTABLISHMENT AND MASTER AGREEMENT DATE
Barstow College Foundation	Melanie Burnau <i>Executive Director</i>	Established in 1981 Master Agreement entered into 1981

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grant Number	Total Program Expenditures
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>			
<i>Direct Program</i>			
Student Financial Aid Cluster			
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	n/a	\$ 12,127,989
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)	84.007	n/a	207,710
Federal Work Study (FWS)	84.033	n/a	206,962
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	n/a	2,193,986
Subtotal Student Financial Aid Cluster			<u>14,736,647</u>
<i>Passed through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office</i>			
Perkins Reserve			29,242
Career and Technical Education Act (CTEA), Title I - Part C	84.048A	21-C01-910	126,497
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>14,892,386</u>
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</b>			
<i>Passed through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office:</i>			
Foster Kinship Care Education	93.475		33,927
Foster Kinship Care Education	93.658	(1)	53,016
Total US Department of Health and Human Services			<u>86,943</u>
<b>Total Federal Programs</b>			<u>\$ 14,979,329</u>

(1) - Pass-through entity identifying number not readily available.

n/a - Pass-through entity identifying number not applicable.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Program Revenues				Total Revenue	Program Expenditures
	Cash Received	Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Accounts Payable		
CEC-MENTOR PROGRAM	\$ 500	\$ -	\$ 500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
CEC-MENTOR PROGRAM FY23/24	500	-	500	-	-	-
EQUITABLE COMPLETION/PLACEMENT	264,369	-	263,306	-	1,063	1,063
TRANSFER ED & ARTICULATION	48,695	-	47,566	-	1,129	1,129
ZERO TEXTBOOK COSTS ONE-TIME	180,000	-	160,882	-	19,118	19,118
ZERO TEXTBOOK COSTS	320,000	-	320,000	-	-	-
ZERO TEXTBOOK COSTS FY22/23	20,000	-	20,000	-	-	-
ZERO TEXTBOOK COSTS FY23/24	90,000	-	90,000	-	-	-
CULTURALLY COMPETENT FACULTY FY21/22	50,434	-	1,683	-	48,751	48,751
FOSTER & KINSHIP CARE EDUC PGM	110,613	-	12,431	-	98,182	98,182
FOSTER & KINSHIP CARE EDUC PGM FY23/24	6,484	-	-	-	6,484	6,484
STRONG WORKFORCE-LOCAL	227,321	-	227,321	-	-	-
STRONG WORKFORCE-LOCAL FY20/21	462	-	337	-	125	125
STRONG WORKFORCE-LOCAL FY21/22	45,120	-	-	-	45,120	45,120
STRONG WORKFORCE-LOCAL FY22/23	298,587	-	-	-	298,587	298,587
STRONG WORKFORCE-LOCAL FY23/24	283,949	-	212,258	-	71,691	71,691
VETERANS RESOURCE CENTER	39,904	-	39,904	-	-	-
VETERANS RESOURCE CENTER FY21/22	1,671	-	-	-	1,671	1,671
VETERANS RESOURCE CENTER FY22/23	36,873	-	-	-	36,873	36,873
VETERANS RESOURCE CENTER FY23/24	39,904	-	27,484	-	12,420	12,420
GUIDED PATHWAYS FY22/23	180,012	-	39,806	-	140,206	140,206
ADULT ED BLOCK GRANT	340,860	-	-	-	340,860	340,860
ADULT ED BLOCK GRANT FY23/24	32,629	-	-	-	32,629	32,629
ADULT ED CONSORTIUM	30,000	-	-	-	30,000	30,000
STRONG WORKFORCE P02	27,734	-	-	-	27,734	27,734
STRONG WORKFORCE P07	22,349	-	-	-	22,349	22,349
STRONG WORKFORCE P12 FY21/22	9,999	-	9,999	-	-	-
STRONG WORKFORCE P62 FY23/24	455	-	-	-	455	455
HRTP HEALTH 2 FY23/24	10,504	-	-	-	10,504	10,504
HRTP HEALTH FY23/24	48,367	-	-	-	48,367	48,367
HRTP LOGISTICS FY23/24	33,286	-	-	-	33,286	33,286
HRTP WATER TREATMENT FY23/24	65,403	-	1,845	-	63,558	63,558
RERP FY22/23	37,354	-	22,993	-	14,361	14,361
COMMON COURSE NUMBERING	913,043	-	905,398	-	7,645	7,645
STUDENT EQUITY/ACHIEVEMENT-SEA	1,578,473	-	1,055,033	-	523,440	523,440
STUDENT EQUITY/ACHIEVEMENT-SEA FY23/24	1,242,727	-	-	-	1,242,727	1,242,727
BASIC NEEDS CENTERS	234,463	-	234,463	-	-	-
BASIC NEEDS CENTERS FY22/23	161,005	-	-	-	161,005	161,005
BASIC NEEDS CENTERS FY23/24	226,621	-	153,588	-	73,033	73,033
COLLEGE RAPID REHOUSING	304,021	-	304,021	-	-	-
COLLEGE RAPID REHOUSING FY22/23	451,361	-	-	-	451,361	451,361
COLLEGE RAPID REHOUSING FY23/24	500,000	-	417,043	-	82,957	82,957
UNDOCUMENTED RESOURCES LIAISON	63,494	-	63,494	-	-	-
UNDOCUMENTED RESOURCES LIAISON FY23/24	58,791	-	48,691	-	10,100	10,100
S.F.A.A./BFAP	211,620	-	16,824	-	194,796	194,796
S.F.A.A./BFAP FY23/24	60,299	-	-	-	60,299	60,299
FINANCIAL AID TECHNOLOGY	41,574	-	37,794	-	3,780	3,780
FINANCIAL AID TECHNOLOGY FY22/23	39,931	-	-	-	39,931	39,931
FINANCIAL AID TECHNOLOGY FY23/24	40,790	-	-	-	40,790	40,790
Balance Forwarded	<b>\$ 9,032,551</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 4,735,164</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 4,297,387</b>	<b>\$ 4,297,387</b>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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	Program Revenues				Total Revenue	Program Expenditures
	Cash Received	Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Accounts Payable		
Balance Forwarded	\$ 9,032,551	\$ -	\$ 4,735,164	\$ -	\$ 4,297,387	\$ 4,297,387
STUDENT SUCCESS COMPLETION	2,033,285	-	-	-	2,033,285	2,033,285
STUDENT SUCCESS COMPLETION FY23/24	63,657	-	63,657	-	-	-
COLLEGE PROMISE	95,848	-	95,848	-	-	-
COLLEGE PROMISE FY21/22	8,869	-	-	-	8,869	8,869
COLLEGE PROMISE FY22/23	94,559	-	34,306	-	60,253	60,253
COLLEGE PROMISE FY23/24	94,409	-	94,409	-	-	-
S.F.A.A. ONE-TIME	106,493	-	42,237	-	64,256	64,256
STUDENT TRANSFER ACHIEVEMENT FY23/24	565,216	-	438,949	-	126,267	126,267
MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT	162,247	-	71,084	-	91,163	91,163
MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT FY23/24	88,691	-	-	-	88,691	88,691
LGBTQ+	44,014	-	44,014	-	-	-
LGBTQ+ FY21/22	46,472	-	40,070	-	6,402	6,402
LGBTQ+ FY23/24	47,924	-	47,924	-	-	-
STUDENT FOOD AND HOUSING FY22/23	157,043	-	15,477	-	141,566	141,566
STUDENT FOOD AND HOUSING FY23/24	226,647	-	226,647	-	-	-
CALWORKS	346,185	-	120,264	-	225,921	225,921
CALWORKS FY23/24	54,938	-	-	-	54,938	54,938
NEXTUP	571,746	-	571,746	-	-	-
NEXTUP FY22/23	134,104	-	-	-	134,104	134,104
NEXTUP FY23/24	458,277	-	174,661	-	283,616	283,616
EXTENDED OPPORTUNITY PROG&SVCS	1,085,649	-	1,085,649	-	-	-
EXTENDED OPPORTUNITY PROG&SVCS FY23/24	1,103,601	-	106,593	-	997,008	997,008
CARE	479,821	-	479,821	-	-	-
CARE FY23/24	417,035	-	50,952	-	366,083	366,083
DSPS	431,252	-	244,217	-	187,035	187,035
DSPS FY23/24	168,889	-	-	-	168,889	168,889
DSPS ACCESS TO PRINT	10,178	-	10,178	-	-	-
DSPS ACCESS TO PRINT FY22/23	4,500	-	4,500	-	-	-
DSPS ACCESS TO PRINT FY23/24	10,130	-	10,130	-	-	-
DSPS DEAF & HARD OF HEARING	5,847	-	5,847	-	-	-
DSPS DEAF & HARD OF HEARING FY23/24	5,542	-	5,182	-	360	360
COVID RECOVERY BLOCK GRANT/RETENTION & ENROLLMENT	356,127	-	107,064	-	249,063	249,063
CAMPUS SAFETY & SEXUAL ASSAULT PREVENTION FY17/18	12,605	-	57	-	12,548	12,548
PHYSICAL PLANT/INSTRL SUPPORT COVID BLOCK GRANT	775,221	-	775,221	-	-	-
PHYSICAL PLANT/INSTRL SUPPORT FY21/22	753,555	-	262,095	-	491,460	491,460
PHYSICAL PLANT/INSTRL SUPPORT FY22/23	1,435,689	-	1,219,065	-	216,624	216,624
PHYSICAL PLANT/INSTRL SUPPORT FY23/24	36,077	-	36,077	-	-	-
IT DATA SECURITY FY22/23	44,528	-	-	-	44,528	44,528
IT DATA SECURITY FY23/24	450,000	-	442,536	-	7,464	7,464
LOCAL & STATE IT DATA SECURITY	175,000	-	175,000	-	-	-
LOCAL & STATE IT DATA SECURITY FY22/23	15,589	-	-	-	15,589	15,589
LOCAL & STATE IT DATA SECURITY FY23/24	175,000	-	97,181	-	77,819	77,819
RURAL TECHNOLOGY GRANT FY19/20	143,819	-	1,722	-	142,097	142,097
STAFF DEVELOPMENT FY18/19	5,677	-	5,677	-	-	-
EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY	136,986	-	136,986	-	-	-
EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY FY20/21	7,627	-	-	-	7,627	7,627
EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY FY21/22	50,000	-	50,000	-	-	-
EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY FY22/23	138,888	-	130,343	-	8,545	8,545
EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY FY23/24	138,888	-	138,888	-	-	-
EEO - BEST PRACTICES	176,465	-	129,711	-	46,754	46,754
LOTTERY	188,480	-	256,469	-	(67,989)	(67,989)
LOTTERY FY21/22	288,636	-	224,106	-	64,530	64,530
LOTTERY FY22/23	273,613	-	273,613	-	-	-
LOTTERY FY23/24	83,479	-	83,479	-	-	-
Total	\$ 24,017,568	\$ -	\$ 13,364,816	\$ -	\$ 10,652,752	\$ 10,652,752

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF WORKLOAD MEASURES FOR STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT –**  
**ANNUAL/ACTUAL ATTENDANCE**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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<b>CATEGORIES</b>	<b>Reported Data</b>	<b>Audit Adjustments</b>	<b>Audited Data</b>
<b>A. Summer Intersession (Summer 2024 only)</b>			
1. Noncredit	5.42	-	5.42
2. Credit	354.30	-	354.30
<b>B. Summer Intersession (Summer 2025 - Prior to July 1, 2025)</b>			
1. Noncredit	4.38	-	4.38
2. Credit	3.58	-	3.58
<b>C. Primary Terms (Exclusive of Summer Intersession)</b>			
1. Census Procedure Courses			
(a) Weekly Census Contact Hours	-	-	-
(b) Daily Census Contact Hours	-	-	-
(c) Standardized Census Contact Hours	2,283.34		
2. Actual Hours of Attendance Procedure Courses			
(a) Noncredit	63.22	-	63.22
(b) Credit	8.87	-	8.87
3. Alternative Attendance Accounting Procedure Courses			
(a) Weekly Census Contact Hours	-	-	-
(b) Daily Census Contact Hours	-	-	-
(c) Noncredit Independent Study/Distance Education Courses	-	-	-
<b>D. Total FTES</b>	<b>2,723.11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>439.77</b>
<b>Supplemental Information (subset of above information)</b>			
<b>E. In-service Training Courses</b>			
<b>F. Basic Skills Courses and Immigrant Education</b>			
1. Credit	-	-	-
2. Noncredit	57.30	-	57.30
Total Basic Skills FTES	57.30	-	57.30
<b>CCFS 320 Addendum</b>			
CDCP Noncredit FTES	47.88	-	47.88

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF EDUCATION CODE SECTION 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Object/ TOP Codes	Activity (ESCA) ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100-5900 & AC 6100			Activity (ECSB) ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100-6799		
		Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data	Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Revised Data
<b><u>Academic Salaries</u></b>							
Instructional Salaries							
Contract or Regular	1100	\$ 4,343,842	\$ -	\$ 4,343,842	\$ 4,343,842	\$ -	\$ 4,343,842
Other	1300	2,907,012	-	2,907,012	2,907,012	-	2,907,012
Total Instructional Salaries		7,250,854	-	7,250,854	7,250,854	-	7,250,854
Non-Instructional Salaries							
Contract or Regular	1200	-	-	-	1,606,653	-	1,606,653
Other	1400	-	-	-	511,111	-	511,111
Total Non-Instructional Salaries		-	-	-	2,117,764	-	2,117,764
Total Academic Salaries		7,250,854	-	7,250,854	9,368,618	-	9,368,618
<b><u>Classified Salaries</u></b>							
Non-Instructional Salaries							
Regular Status	2100	-	-	-	3,068,575	-	3,068,575
Other	2300	-	-	-	205,770	-	205,770
Total Non-Instructional Salaries		-	-	-	3,274,345	-	3,274,345
Instructional Aides							
Regular Status	2200	526,266	-	526,266	526,266	-	526,266
Other	2400	214,148	-	214,148	214,148	-	214,148
Total Instructional Aides		740,414	-	740,414	740,414	-	740,414
Total Classified Salaries		740,414	-	740,414	4,014,759	-	4,014,759
Employee Benefits	3000	2,999,091	-	2,999,091	5,813,201	-	5,813,201
Supplies and Materials	4000	-	-	-	174,888	-	174,888
Other Operating Expenses	5000	-	-	-	3,339,776	-	3,339,776
Equipment Replacement	6420	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures Prior to Exclusions</b>		<b>10,990,359</b>	-	<b>10,990,359</b>	<b>22,711,242</b>	-	<b>22,711,242</b>
<b><u>Exclusions</u></b>							
Activities to Exclude							
Inst. Staff-Retirees' Benefits and Incentives	5900	5,476	-	5,476	5,476	-	5,476
Std. Health Svrcs. Above Amount Collected	6441	-	-	-	-	-	-
Student Transportation	6491	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-inst.Staff-Retirees' Benefits and Incentives	6740	-	-	-	48,552	-	48,552
Object to Exclude							
Rents and Leases	5060	-	-	-	67,783	-	67,783
Lottery Expenditures							
Academic Salaries	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classified Salaries	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee Benefits	3000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Supplies and Materials	4000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Software	4100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Books, Magazines & Periodicals	4200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Supplies & Materials	4300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-inst. Supplies & Materials	4400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Supplies and Materials		-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Operating Expenses and Services	5000	-	-	-	638,888	-	638,888
Capital Outlay	6000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Library Books	6300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment	6400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment - Additional	6410	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment - Replacement	6420	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Capital Outlay		-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Outgo	7000	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Exclusions</b>		<b>\$ 5,476</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 5,476</b>	<b>\$ 760,699</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 760,699</b>
<b>Total for ECS 84362, 50% Law</b>		<b>\$ 10,984,883</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 10,984,883</b>	<b>\$ 21,950,543</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 21,950,543</b>
<b>Percent of CEE (Instructional Salary Cost/Total CEE)</b>		<b>50.04%</b>	<b>0.00%</b>	<b>50.04%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>0.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
<b>50% of Current Expense of Education</b>		<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 10,975,272</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 10,975,272</b>

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**DETAILS OF THE EDUCATION PROTECTION ACCOUNT (EPA) EXPENDITURES REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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EPA Revenue	\$ 4,405,462
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Activity Classification	Activity Code	Salaries and Benefits	Operating Expenses	Capital Outlay	Total
		(Obj 1000-3000)	(Obj 4000-5000)	(Obj 6000)	
Instructional Activities	0100-5900	\$ 4,405,462	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,405,462
Total		\$ 4,405,462	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,405,462

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**Total Fund Equity - District Funds Included in the Reporting Entity**

General Funds	\$ 10,524,928
Capital Project Funds	37,869,942
Enterprise Funds	210,549
Internal Service Funds	188,416
Other Student and Trust Funds	<u>217,350</u> \$ 49,011,185

Assets recorded within the statement of net position not included in the District fund financial statements:

Capital assets	\$ 89,830,974
Accumulated depreciation	(28,600,733)
Right-to-use assets	273,874
Accumulated amortization	<u>(107,590)</u> 61,396,525
Net OPEB asset	3,946,533

Deferred outflows recorded within the statement of net position not included in the District fund financial statements:

Deferred outflows from OPEB	569,350
Deferred outflows from pensions	7,273,588

Liabilities recorded within the statement of net position not recorded in the District fund financial statements:

Lease liability	\$ (170,375)
Compensated absences	(3,021,525)
Net pension liability	<u>(19,691,172)</u> (22,883,072)

Deferred inflows recorded within the statement of net position not included in the District fund financial statements:

Deferred inflows from OPEB	(1,817,973)
Deferred inflows from pensions	<u>(3,201,958)</u>

<b>Net Assets Reported Within the Statement of Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 94,294,178</u>
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**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTE TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Organizational Structure**

This schedule provides information about the District's governing board members, administration members and auxiliary organizations in good standing.

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. When applicable, such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. No Federal financial assistance has been provided to a subrecipient.

Indirect Cost Rate

The District has elected to use the 10% de minimis cost rate.

**Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards includes the state grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented to comply with reporting requirements of the California State Chancellor's Office.

**Schedule of Workload Measures for State General Apportionment – Annual/Actual Attendance**

Full-time equivalent students is a measurement of the number of students attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis for making apportionments of State funds to community college districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students based on various methods of accumulating attendance data.

**Reconciliation of Education Code Section 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation**

ECS 84362 requires the District to expend a minimum of 50% of the unrestricted General Fund monies on salaries of classroom instructors. This is reported annually to the State Chancellor's Office. This schedule provides a reconciliation of the amount reported to the State Chancellor's Office and the impact of any audit adjustments and/or corrections noted during the audit.

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**NOTE TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES, continued**

**Details of the Education Protection Account (EPA) Expenditures Report**

This schedule provides information about the District's EPA revenue and summarizes the expenditures of EPA funds.

**Reconciliation of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position**

This schedule provides a reconciliation of the adjustments necessary to bring the District's internal fund financial statements, prepared on a modified accrual basis, to the government-wide full accrual basis financial statements required under GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35 business-type activities reporting model.

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**OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON  
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Trustees  
Barstow Community College District  
Barstow, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities and fiduciary activities of Barstow Community College District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 8, 2026.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



San Diego, California  
January 8, 2026

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Trustees  
Barstow Community College District  
Barstow, California

### **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

#### ***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Barstow Community College District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The District's major federal programs are identified in the Summary of Auditors' Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

#### ***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

### ***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "CWDL, Certified Public Accountants".

San Diego, California

January 8, 2026

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAM

Board of Trustees  
Barstow Community College District  
Barstow, California

### Report on State Compliance

#### ***Opinion***

We have audited Barstow Community College District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements as identified in the 2024-25 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual* for the year ended June 30, 2025. The applicable State compliance requirements are identified below.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the programs noted below that were audited for the year ended June 30, 2025.

#### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the compliance requirements described in the 2024-25 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the compliance requirements are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on state compliance with the compliance requirements subject to audit in the 2024-25 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's compliance with the requirements described in the 2024-25 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*.

### ***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements listed in the table below has occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the 2024-25 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual* will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements listed in the table below.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the 2024-25 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any material noncompliance with the requirements listed below that we identified during the audit.

### **Compliance Requirements Tested**

In connection with the audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with State laws and regulations applicable to the following:

Section 411 – SCFF Data Management Control Environment  
Section 412 – SCFF Supplemental Allocation Metrics  
Section 413 – SCFF Success Allocation Metrics  
Section 421 – Salaries of Classroom Instructors (50 Percent Law)  
Section 423 – Apportionment for Activities Funded From Other Sources  
Section 424 – Student Centered Funding Formula Base Allocation: FTES  
Section 425 – Residency Determination for Credit Courses  
Section 426 – Students Actively Enrolled  
Section 427 – Dual Enrollment (CCAP)  
Section 430 – Scheduled Maintenance Program  
Section 431 – Gann Limit Calculation  
Section 444 – Apprenticeship Related and Supplemental Instruction (RSI) Funds  
Section 475 – Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS)  
Section 490 – Propositions 1D and 51 State Bond Funded Projects  
Section 491 – Education Protection Account Funds  
Section 492 – Student Representation Fee  
Section 494 – State Fiscal Recovery Fund  
Section 498 – COVID-19 Response Block Grant Expenditures

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention from those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing over state laws and regulations based on the requirements described in 2024-25 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "CWDL, Certified Public Accountants".

San Diego, California  
January 8, 2026

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**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
SECTION**

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**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Is a going concern emphasis-of-matter paragraph included in the auditors' report?	No
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	None Reported No

**FEDERAL AWARDS**

Internal control over major programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	None Reported Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, <i>Uniform Administrative Requirements, Costs Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards</i>	No
Identification of major programs:	

<u>Assistance Listing Numbers</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program of Cluster</u>
84.007, 84.033, 84.063, 84.268	Student Financial Aid Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes

**STATE AWARDS**

Internal control over State programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for State programs:	None Reported Unmodified

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

**There were no financial statement findings or recommendations identified during 2024-25.**

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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This section identifies the audit findings required to be reported by the Uniform Guidance (e.g., deficiencies, significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance, including questioned costs).

**There were no federal award findings or questioned costs identified during 2024-25.**

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

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This section identifies the audit findings pertaining to noncompliance with state program rules and regulations.

**There were no state award findings or questioned costs identified during 2024-25.**

**BARSTOW COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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This section identifies the audit findings and questioned related to the basic financial statements, federal awards or state awards for prior year.

***There were no audit findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2024.***